

There isn't usually one simple straightforward cause for depression. Quite often it feels as if there is no good reason for it – but this does not mean that it has struck randomly.

This worksheet will help you consider some of the complex, interacting factors, unique to you, which may have played a role in making you vulnerable to depression. You will also be able to consider any relevant triggers for a specific episode of depression.

Considering and understanding these factors in greater depth may be easier with the help of a trained professional, such as a counsellor (See also 'Counsellors & doctors')

1. Depression vulnerability

1. My depression biology

Brain chemicals called neurotransmitters are responsible for regulating our moods. Which (if any) of the following factors affecting neurotransmitters might be relevant in my life?

Genetics

Am I aware of any depression or other mental health problems in my immediate or wider blood relatives? (Note that this is only a rough indicator – there is no way currently to test for a genetic vulnerability to depression.)

Early experiences

Did I experience significant trauma, neglect, abandonment, abuse as a baby or very young child? (Note that early experiences also have psychological effects – see next section.)

Hormones

Am I aware of any hormonal issues or conditions that may contribute to mood problems? (eg. pregnancy, breastfeeding, polycystic ovary syndrome, chronic fatigue syndrome, glandular fever, diabetes, thyroid problems)

Blood sugar

Do I eat a balanced diet, with regular meals and snacks? Am I aware of any connection between what I eat and my mood?

Stress

What stress factors are there in my life? Are my current coping strategies helping me to manage the stress in my life or not? Do I have any symptoms of 'chronic stress'?

Write down specific examples of the above factors here:



"I think depression is biological because it runs in my family, but I don't think you can underestimate how certain events can affect you. I just dismissed things like bullying as a cause, but actually they can shape your world." – Megan

2. My depression psychology

Do I feel 'not good enough' in some way? Do I know what may have led to me feeling this way about myself? Which, if any, of the following types of experience are relevant to my experience?

Bad treatment by carers

Have I been badly treated in childhood by parents or carers – have I experienced abuse, neglect, chronic lack of affection and/or criticism?

Insufficient care

Has there been a failure in provision of the basic attention, security and care I needed to receive as a child eg. as a result of parental illness or other incapacity, parents' own emotional problems, parental divorce or relationship difficulty?

Conditional love or approval/acceptance

Have I experienced disapproval or rejection? Does it feel as if my self-worth is dependent on my 'performance', in some way?
Does it feel as if 'failure' would be catastrophic to me?

Bullying

Have I experienced bullying or bad treatment at any stage by others besides parents/carers? Did I receive adequate support or help to address or stop it?

'Difference' or lack of acceptance

Have I felt, or been made to feel, painfully 'different' from others?
Have I experienced negative effects for this difference? (see also Depression sociology)

Other

Are there other experiences which have contributed to low self-worth or feeling 'not good enough'?



"I just felt like I was a horrible person if my dad could be that way with me – call me stupid and things like that and laugh at me. I felt really unlovable." – Sarah



